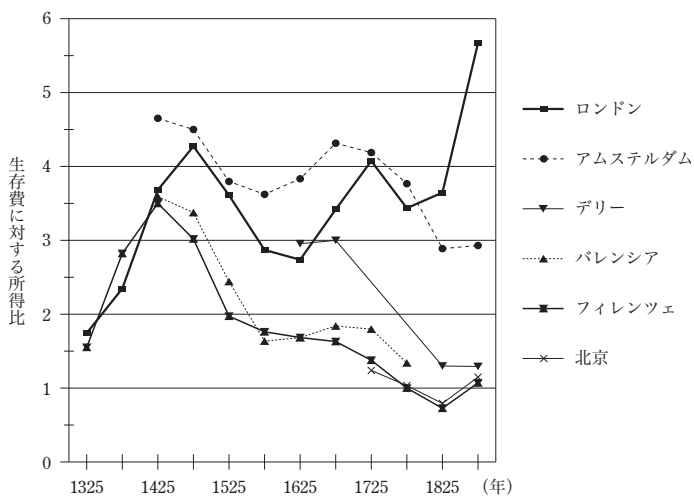


図3 労働者の生存費に対する所得比



出典：Robert C. Allen, Jean-Pascal Bassino, Debin Ma, Christine Moll-Murata, and Jan Luiten van Zanden, 'Wages, Prices, and Living Standards in China, 1739-1925: In Comparison with Europe, Japan, and India', *Economic History Review*, 64 (February 2011): 8.58, and additional calculations for Spain.